## **R13**

Time	3 hours Max. Ma	arks: 70
	<ul> <li>Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (Part-A and Part-B)</li> <li>2. Answering the question in Part-A is compulsory</li> <li>3. Answer any THREE Questions from Part-B <pre>*****</pre></li> </ul>	
	PART –A	
a)	What is meant by safe and wholesome water?	[3M]
b)	With a neat sketch, describe an artesian spring.	[4M]
c)	Write the drinking water standards for Nitrates and Iron.	[3M]
d)W	'hat are pressure filters?	[4M]
e)	How is temporary hardness removed?	[4M]
f)	Write the purpose of air valve and scour valve.	[4M]
	PART -B	
a)	Write the role of an environmental engineer.	[6M]
b)W	'hat are the factors affecting water demand?	[6M]
c)	The population of a certain town was 40,000 in the year 1950 and 50,000 in 1960. Determine its population in the year 1970 by Annual rate of Increase method.	[4M]
a)	What are wells? How are they classified?	[4M]
b)	What are the operations involved in laying of pipes?	[8M]
c)	Write the design considerations for intake structures.	[4M]
a)	Define the terms Alkalinity and Acidity. Write the importance of determining them in public water supply.	[8M]
b)	Explain the method of estimation of solids in water – total solids, dissolved solids and settleable solids.	[8M]
a) b)	Explain the construction of Rapid Sand Filter (Gravity type). Give the Flow diagram of Water Treatment plant and write the principles involved at each stage.	[8M] [8M]
a)	Describe Aeration methods for the removal of objectionable dissolved gases.	[8M]
b)	For disinfecting water supply, it is required to treat 500,000litres of daily supply with 0.5ppm of chlorine. If the disinfectant is available in the form of bleaching powder containing 30% of available chlorine, calculate the amount of bleaching powder required to treat the daily flow of water.	[8M]
a)	With neat sketch describe the Grid Iron system of distribution. Mention its advantages and disadvantages.	[8M]
b)	Write about use of water meters, their classification and merits and demerits of using meters.	[8M]